

Marie-Anne Valfort

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FIELDS Labour Economics (Discriminations in the labour market)
Development Economics

CAREER PATH **OECD** (2016-today): Economist at the Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs, notably in charge of the OECD work on LGBTI inclusion (secondment).

Paris School of Economics (2016-today): Associate Professor within the research group “Labour and Public Economics” at the research unit “Paris-Jourdan Sciences Economiques” (UMR 8545).

Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University (2008-today): Associate Professor at the Department of Economics.

IZA (Institute of Labor Economics) (2018-today): Research Fellow

OECD Development Centre (2002-2003): Consultant.

AsiaInspection (Hong-Kong & Shenzhen) (04/2001-09/2001): Internship in marketing

Société Générale (Paris La Défense) (10/2000-03/2001): Internship in corporate finance.

Embassy of France in Libya (Tripoli) (07/2000-09/2000): Internship (sectoral analyses).

Randstad (Paris) (07/1999-09/1999): Internship in human resources.

EDUCATION **Conseil National des Universités** (2016): Full professorship certificate.

Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University (2015): HDR degree (Habilitation to supervise PhD students - *Habilitation à diriger des recherches*).

- Title of the HDR thesis: “Anti-Muslim discrimination in access to employment: identification, causes, consequences and solutions.”
- HDR committee: Olivier BARGAIN (Aix Marseille University), Jérôme GAUTIÉ (HDR supervisor, Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University), Yannick L’HORTY (University Paris Est-Marne-la-Vallée), Dominique MEURS (University Paris Ouest-Nanterre La Défense), Hillel RAPOPORT (Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University - Paris School of Economics), Jean-Robert TYRAN (University of Vienna and University of Copenhagen).

Paris School of Economics (2007-2008): Postdoc research fellow.

Ecole Polytechnique & CREST (Center for Research in Economics and Statistics) (2003-2007): PhD in Economics.

- Title of the PhD thesis: “Ethical voting in various contexts of democracy. A contribution to the New Political Economy.”

- PhD committee: Rodolphe DOS SANTOS FERREIRA (University of Strasbourg I & BETA), Jon ELSTER (Columbia University), Marc FLEURBAEY (University of Paris V & CERSES), Jean-François LASLIER (PhD supervisor, Ecole Polytechnique), Leonard WANTCHEKON (New-York University).

Paris School of Economics (2002-2003): Master APE (Analysis and Policy in Economics).

University of Cologne (1999-2000): Master CEMS (Community of European Management Schools).

University Paris Sorbonne (Paris IV) (1999-2000): Bachelor of Philosophy.

HEC – Paris (1998-2002): Master of Science in Management – Grande Ecole.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

2020: Prize for the Best Book on the World of Labour (“Experts” category) awarded by Le Toit Citoyen, for the book *Les discriminations au travail* written with Stéphane Carcillo.

2019: Turgot Prize - Honourable Mention, for the book *Les discriminations au travail* written with Stéphane Carcillo.

2014-2018: Research and doctoral supervision grant (“Prime d’Encadrement Doctoral et de Recherche”) funded by the Ministry of Higher Education and Research.

2014-2016: Research residency funded by the Paris School of Economics.

2014: Grant for a replication study funded by 3ie (International Initiative for Impact Evaluation), with Maria Kuecken.

Research output: Fighting corruption *does* improve schooling. A replication study of a newspaper campaign in Uganda, 2015, with Maria Kuecken. Replication report n°10 in the *3ie Replication Paper Series*. This replication was published in 2019 by the *Journal of Development Studies*.

2009-2012: “Junior Researcher” grant on Migration and Environment (MIGREN) funded by ANR (the French National Research Agency), with Katrin Millock (PI), Fabio Mariani, Mathilde Maurel and Eric Strobl.

Research output: The effect of weather-induced internal migration on local labor markets. Evidence from Uganda, 2015, with Eric Strobl, *World Bank Economic Review* 29(2): 385-412.

2007-2008: Post-doctoral fellowship funded by the Paris School of Economics and the Regional Council of Ile-de-France.

2006-2007: Doctoral fellowship (4th year of PhD) funded by CREST (Center for Research in Economics and Statistics).

2003-2006: Doctoral fellowship funded by Ecole Polytechnique and the Ministry of Higher Education and Research.

RESEARCH

Books

In English

[1] *Why Muslim integration fails in Christian-heritage societies*. 2016. Harvard University Press (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

In French

[1] *Les discriminations au travail. Femmes, ethnicité, religion, âge, apparence, LGBT*. 2018. Presses de Sciences Po (with Stéphane Carcillo).

Peer-reviewed articles

In English

[13] Disease and human capital accumulation: Evidence from the Roll Back Malaria Partnership in Africa. Forthcoming in *The Economic Journal* (with Maria Kuecken and Josselin Thuilliez).

[12] Anti-Muslim discrimination in France: Evidence from a field experiment. 2020. *World Development* 135: 1-15.

[11] Information reduces corruption and improves enrolment (but not schooling): A replication study of a newspaper campaign in Uganda. 2019. *Journal of Development Studies* 55(5): 1007-1029 (with Maria Kuecken).

[10] Do anti-discrimination policies work? 2018. *IZA: World of Labor*: 450.

[9] “One Muslim is enough!” Evidence from a field experiment in France. 2016. *Annals of Economics and Statistics* 121-122: 121-160 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

[8] How do Muslims *qua* Muslims integrate in the US?. 2015. *Economics Bulletin* 35(4): 1-17 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

[7] The effect of weather-induced internal migration on local labor markets. Evidence from Uganda. 2015. *World Bank Economic Review* 29(2): 385-412 (with Eric Strobl).

[6] Religious homophily in a secular country: Evidence from a voting game in France. 2015. *Economic Inquiry* 53(2): 1187-1206 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

[5] Muslims in France: Identifying a discriminatory equilibrium. 2014. *Journal of Population Economics* 27(4): 1039-1086 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

[4] Gender norms, Muslim immigrants, and economic integration in France. 2014. *Economics and Politics* 26(1): 79-95 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

[3] When do textbooks matter for achievement? Evidence from African primary schools. 2013. *Economics Letters* 119(3): 311-314 (with Maria Kuecken).

[2] Voting for redistribution under desert-sensitive altruism. 2012. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 114(3): 881-907 (with Roland I. Luttens).

[1] Identifying barriers to Muslim integration in France. 2010. *PNAS (Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America)* 107(52): 384-390 (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

In French

[2] La religion, facteur de discrimination à l’embauche en France? 2017. *Revue Economique* 68(5): 895-907.

[1] Le vote éthique, une réponse efficace aux conflits ethniques? Le cas de l’Ethiopie. 2007. *Revue Economique* 58(3): 757-766.

Working papers

[1] When correspondence studies fail to detect hiring discrimination. 2019. IZA Discussion Paper No. 12653 (with Pierre Cahuc, Stéphane Carcillo and Andreea Minea).

Work in progress

[1] Reshaping adolescents' attitudes towards LGBT people: Evidence from a school-based experiment in France (with Stéphane Carcillo).

Reports

In English

[9] Over the Rainbow? The Road to LGBTI Inclusion. 2020. OECD Publishing. Also available in French: "Hors d'atteinte ? La route vers l'intégration des personnes LGBTI".

[8] Investing in Youth Finland. 2019. OECD Publishing (with Sarah Kups, Veerle Miranda and Christopher Prinz).

[7] Investing in Youth Peru. 2019. OECD Publishing (with Alessandro Goglio, Karolina Kozłowska and Virginia Robano).

[6] The LGBT challenge: How to better include sexual and gender minorities? *in* Society at a Glance. 2019. OECD Publishing. Also available in French: "Le défi LGBT : comment améliorer l'intégration des minorités sexuelles et de genre ?".

[5] LGBTI in OECD countries: A review. 2017. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Paper n°198.

[4] Diversity and discrimination in the labour market *in* Chapitre 7 "The Future of work: Good jobs for all?". 2017. IPSP (International Panel on Social Progress) Report (with Frances McGinnity and Hillel Rapoport).

[3] Fighting corruption does improve schooling. A replication study of a newspaper campaign in Uganda, 2015, Replication paper n°10, International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie) (with Maria Kuecken).

[2] Does malaria control impact education? Evidence from "Roll Back Malaria" in Africa. 2014. G-MonD Newsletter n°12, Paris School of Economics (with Maria Kuecken and Josselin Thuilliez).

[1] Privatisation in Sub-Saharan Africa: Where do we stand? 2004. OECD Publishing (with Jean-Claude Berthélemy, Céline Kauffman and Lucia Wegner). Also available in French: "Privatisation en Afrique subsaharienne: Un état des lieux".

In French

[3] Lutter contre les discriminations sur le marché du travail. 2020. Note du Conseil d'Analyse Économique n°56 (with Stéphane Carcillo). Also available in English: "Combating Discrimination in the Labour Market".

[2] Discriminations religieuses à l'embauche: Une réalité. 2015. Institut Montaigne. Also available in English: "Religious discrimination in access to employment: A reality".

[1] Les Français musulmans sont-ils discriminés dans leur propre pays? Une étude expérimentale sur le marché du travail. 2010. French-American Foundation (with Claire L. Adida and David D. Laitin).

Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature

In-service training of magistrates:

- Module “Des discriminations à la haine: juger des préjugés et de l’hostilité/From discrimination to hatred: judging prejudice and hostility” (in French) during the 2020-2021 academic year.
- Module “Chefs de cour: nouveaux enjeux. La justice confrontée aux situations de fragilité/Heads of court: new challenges. Justice in situations of fragility” (in French) during the 2018-2019 academic year.

Sciences Po Paris: Speaker at the Lecture “LGBTQI Rights as Human Rights” in the framework of the course “Gender and Development in Theory and Practice” directed at Master PSIA (Paris School of International Affairs) students during 2 academic years, from 2019-2020 to 2020-2021.

Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University:

- M2R “Globalization” (Graduate program in English):
 - “Econometrics and Impact Evaluation” during 6 academic years, from 2009-2010 to 2014-2015.
 - “Research methodology” during 6 academic years, from 2009-2010 to 2014-2015.
- M2P “Economie et Gestion des Produits Culturels” (Graduate program in French): “Economie de la diversité culturelle/Economics of cultural diversity” during the 2013-2014 academic year.
- M1 “Economie Internationale et Globalisation” (Graduate program in French):
 - “Microéconomie du développement/Development Microeconomics” during 7 academic years, from 2008-2009 to 2014-2015.
 - “Politique de développement/Development policies” during 6 academic years, from 2009-2010 to 2014-2015.
- DU (Diplôme Universtaire) PSME (Panthéon Sorbonne Master in Economics) (Graduate program in English): “Development and Transition Economics” during 5 academic years, from 2009-2010 to 2013-2014.
- L3 (Undergraduate program in French): “Economie du développement/Development Economics” during 4 academic years, from 2008-2009 to 2011-2012.

HEC – Paris: “Economie de l’entreprise/Managerial microeconomics” for first-year students (Undergraduate Program in French) during 2 academic years, from 2004-2005 to 2005-2006.

TUTORIALS

Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University:

- M1 “Economie Internationale et Globalisation” (Graduate program in French):
 - “Microéconomie du développement/Development Microeconomics” during the 2008-2009 academic year.

- “Politique de développement/Development policies” during the 2008-2009 academic year.
- L3 (Undergraduate program in French): “Microéconomie/Microeconomics” during the 2008-2009 academic year.
- L1 (Undergraduate program in French): “Microéconomie/Microeconomics” during 3 academic years, from 2013-2014 to 2015-2016.

ENSAE: “Microéconomie avancée/Advanced microeconomics” for second-year students (Graduate Program in French) during the 2004-2005 academic year.

Paris 2 Panthéon Assas University: “Théorie des jeux/Game theory” for M1 students (Graduate Program in French) during the 2004-2005 academic year.

SUPERVISION OF PHD, MASTER AND BACHELOR THESES

Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University

- PhD program (in English):
 - Supervision of the PhD thesis of Maria Kuecken, now economist at the US Food and Drug Administration.
 - Other involvement in PhD theses supervision at Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University:
 - * Discussion in the framework of PhD seminars of the research papers of the following PhD students: Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche (2014), Nelly El Mallakh (2013), Catherine Bros (2010), Guilhem Cassan (2010), Marguerite Duponchel (2009), Karine Marazyan (2009) and Yasser Moulan (2009).
 - * Assessment of the research output after 18 months of enrolment in the PhD program of the following PhD students: Margarida Azevedo (2015), Jessica Clément (2015) and Stefanja Veljanoska (2014).
- M2R “Globalization” (Graduate program in English): supervision of 12 Master theses during 6 academic years, from 2009-2010 to 2014-2015.
- M1 “Economie Internationale et Globalisation” (Graduate program in French): supervision of 14 Master theses during 2 academic years, from 2008-2009 to 2009-2010.
- DU (Diplôme Universtaire) PSME (Panthéon Sorbonne Master in Economics) (Graduate program in English): supervision of 13 Master theses during 5 academic years, from 2008-2009 to 2012-2013.

Stanford in Paris: supervision of 1 Bachelor thesis during the 2011-2012 academic year.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

See <http://www.marieannevalfort.com/> for a list of media appearances (blogs, newspapers, magazines, radio, TV et other videos).

OTHER ACADEMIC
ACTIVITIES **Faculty responsibilities**

Elected member of the Teaching and Research Committee (Conseil d'UFR - Unité de Formation et de Recherche) of the Department of Economics of Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University during 3 academic years, from 2013-2014 to 2015-2016.

Membership in scientific committees

Member since 2020 of the jury in charge of awarding the PhD Dissertation Prize of the Defender of Rights.

Member since 2019 of the scientific committee in charge of supervising the evaluation (coordinated by the DARES - Direction de l'Animation de la Recherche, des Études et des Statistiques) of the impact of trainings devoted to "Recruiting without discriminating" on the diversity of new recruits.

Member since 2017 of the scientific committee of the DILCRAH (Délégation Interministérielle à la Lutte Contre le Racisme, l'Antisémitisme et la Haine anti-LGBT/Interministerial Delegation to Combat Racism, Antisemitism and Anti-LGBT Hatred).

Member of the Scientific Committee of ARDIS (Alliance de Recherche sur les DIScriminations), a research network on discrimination active between 2012 and 2017 notably in charge of awarding the doctoral and post-doctoral fellowships on "Inequality and Discrimination" funded by the Regional Council of Ile-de-France.

Organization of seminars and conferences

Organizer for the OECD of the first edition of the [International Diversity Forum](#), an international conference bringing together government representatives, policy makers, business leaders, academics, social partners and civil society to discuss policies conducive to a better inclusion of groups at risk of discrimination (22 January 2018 at the OECD Conference Centre).

Co-organizer of the IZA/CREST/OECD Workshop on "Recent Advances in the Economics of Discrimination" (6-7 July 2017 at the OECD Conference Centre).

Organizer of the "Development & Globalisation seminar" of the *Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne* from 2008 to 2015 (a biweekly event inviting French and foreign scholars to present their ongoing research in development and international economics).

Co-organizer of the "D&G PhD workshop" of the *Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne* from 2008 to 2015 (a monthly seminar open to PhD students willing to present their work in progress in development economics and benefit from the discussion of a senior researcher).

Referee reports/Expertise

In English for: *American Economic Review*, *Economics Bulletin*, *Economics of Education Review*, *International Economics*, *International Handbook on the Economics of Migration* (Amélie F. Constant and Klaus F. Zimmermann eds), *International Migration Review*, *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Mathematical Social Sciences*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Science*, *Socio-Economic Review*, *Theory and Decision*, *World Development*.

In French for: *Afrique Contemporaine*, ANR (x2), *Cités*, *Revue d'Economie Politique*, *Revue Economique* (x2), *Revue Française d'Economie*.

Research visits

Stanford in Washington, January 2011 (3 weeks): visiting scholar appointment (invited by David D. Laitin)

IZA (Bonn), August 2010 (2 weeks): ‘visiting scholar appointment (invited by Klaus Zimmermann).

Stanford University, Department of Political Science, January 2010 (3 weeks): visiting scholar appointment (invited by David D. Laitin)

New York University, Department of Political Science, February-April 2008 (3 months): visiting scholar appointment (invited by Leonard Wantchekon)

Participation in seminars and conferences

- **2020:** Press conference for the launch of the report written for the Conseil d’Analyse Économique entitled “Lutter contre les discriminations sur le marché du travail/Combating discrimination in the labour market”, with Stéphane Carcillo (virtual event); Seminar organised by the United Nations LGBTI Core Group (co-chaired by the permanent missions of Argentina and the Netherlands) with Monika Queisser (virtual event); Office of the Chief Economist Seminar Series at the EBRD - European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (virtual event); Session on “LGBTI inclusion: Achievements, challenges, and the way forward” with Monika Queisser at the “Global Perspectives” conference, a yearly event organised by the International Civil Society Centre founded by 15 of the largest civil society organisations worldwide (virtual event); Keynote at the conference “Inclusive Conversations: Empowering LGBTQIA+ public servants in New South Wales” organised by the New South Wales government/Department of Customer Service (virtual event); Discussant at the launch conference of the 13ème Baromètre de la perception des discriminations dans l’emploi/13th Barometer on the perception of discriminations in employment conducted by the Defender of Rights and the International Labour Organization (virtual event); Audition for the parliamentary mission “Émergence et évolution des différentes formes de racisme/Emergence and evolution of different forms of racism” at the French National Assembly (virtual event).
- **2019:** IDAHOT Forum, one of the major European events on LGBTI inclusion that brings together member countries of the Council of Europe, experts, academics, as well as representatives from national and international organizations (Oslo, Norway); Lunch seminar organised by OECD GLOBE, the LGBTI association of OECD staff (Paris); 6th policy forum on “Strength through diversity” organised by the OECD Directorate for Education (OCDE Conference Centre, Paris); Launch conference of TÊTU CONNECT, a forum that brings together key labour market stakeholders to promote LGBT+ talents (Paris); Seminar on LGBTI inclusion in the workplace at ENGIE (Paris); Seminar on LGBTI inclusion in the workplace at GOOGLE (Paris); Roundtable on “LGBT+ Rights: From prejudice to pride” organised by the British Embassy in Paris and the Embassy of Canada in France (Paris); Roundtable on “Les discriminations LGBTQI dans le milieu professionnel/LGBTQI discriminations in the workplace” organised by Sciences Po Paris and Cems-EHESS (Paris).
- **2018:** Moderator of the “Talk together” session on “LGBT retirement: Combating discriminations for long-term financial security” with Mike Mansfield, Program Director at Aegon Center for Longevity and Retirement (OECD Forum, Paris); Commemoration of the International Day Against Homophobia, Transphobia and Biphobia (IDAHOTB) at the World Bank office in Vienna (Austria); Roundtable on “Quels enjeux pour les LGBT+ dans la sphère professionnelle?/What is at stake for LGBT+ people in the workplace?” (Boston Consulting Group, Paris);

Roundtable on “Jeune et LGBT en milieu scolaire : Expériences en France et aux Pays-Bas/LGBT youth at school: Experiences from France and the Netherlands” (Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Paris).

- **2017:** Presentation of the OECD work on LGBTI inclusion at the 19th Roundtable of the European Governmental LGBTI Focal Points Network (EFPN), an inter-governmental working group dedicated to the advancement of the human rights of LGBTI persons in the Council of Europe Member States (Slovenia); Discussant of “The unprotecting effects of employment protection: the impact of the 2001 labor reform in Peru” by Miguel Jaramillo in the framework of the OECD Development Centre Dev Talks Series (Paris); Roundtable on “Protection internationale des droits LGBT : Etat d’engagement des organisations multilatérales/International protection of LGBT rights: State of engagement of multilateral organisations” (Délégation Générale du Québec à Paris); Seminar at LIEPP - Laboratory for Interdisciplinary Evaluation of Public Policy (Sciences Po Paris); Printemps de l’Économie on “Les discriminations sur le marché du travail/Labour market discriminations” (Paris); IZA/CREST/OECD Workshop on “Recent Advances in the Economics of Discrimination” (OCDE Conference Centre, Paris).
- **2016:** Seminar at EconomiX (Paris Nanterre University); Seminar at LEDa - Laboratoire d’Économie de Dauphine (Paris Dauphine University); IZA/IPSP Workshop: “Employment Chapter” (Sciences Po Paris); Seminar at DIAL - Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation (Paris Dauphine University); Paris Seminar in Demographic Economics (INED - Paris School of Economics - Paris Dauphine University).
- **2015:** OECD ELS (Employment, Labour and Social Affairs) seminar (Paris); Seminar “Fractures, Identités, Mixités/Social divides, Identities, Diversity” on “Les ressorts de l’islamophobie/The origins of Islamophobia” at France Stratégie (Paris); Internal seminar at France Stratégie (Paris); Seminar at AFEP (Association française des entreprises privées) (Paris); Seminar of the Chair “Éthique et normes de la finance/Ethics and standards in finance” organised by King Abdulaziz University (Saudi Arabia) and Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University (Paris); IRES - Institut de Recherches Économiques et Sociales research seminar (Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium); 6th Annual Meeting of the French Experimental Economics Association - ASFEE (Paris); Labex OSE conference day (Paris); Applied Economics Lunch Seminar (Paris School of Economics).
- **2014:** Novafrika research seminar (Nova Africa Center for Business and Economic Development, Lisbon); First ABCA/Annual Bank Conference on Africa organised by Paris School of Economics and World Bank (Paris); First panel discussion organised by the Club XXIe Siècle on the access to employment of young graduates of non-European background (Paris); Entretiens de la cohésion sociale organised by August & Debouzy, Entreprise & Personnel and Institut Montaigne (Paris).
- **2013:** Economics seminar (University of Namur); Seminar at CREM - Centre de Recherche en Économie et Management (University of Rennes 1); Seminar at the Solvay Brussels School of Economics and Management (Université Libre de Bruxelles); Second joint research workshop Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University/Cairo University (Paris).
- **2012:** INED (Institut National d’Etudes Démographiques) conference “Immigrés 2012” (Paris); Seminar ANR/Agence Nationale de la Recherche “MIGREN/Migration & Environnement” (Centre d’Économie de la Sorbonne, Paris); Applied Economics Lunch Seminar (Paris School of Economics).

- **2011:** Workshop on Discrimination and Segregation (Sciences Po Paris); Seminar at the Fédération TEPP/Théorie et Évaluation des Politiques Publiques-CNRS/Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (University of Marne-la-Vallée); IZA Workshop on “Discrimination and Ethnicity” (IZA, Bonn); Seminar “Politiques antidiscriminatoires” (Sciences Po Paris); General Assembly of the Centre d’Économie de la Sorbonne (Paris); Seminar at the Department of Politics and Policy Analysis (Bocconi University, Milan); Seminar at the Department of Politics (New York University); Comparative Politics Seminar (Columbia University); Seminar at the National Academy of Sciences (Washington DC).
 - **2010:** Seminar at the Department of Political Science (Stanford University).
 - **2008:** Seminar SIMA - Séminaire Interne de Microéconomie Appliquée (Centre d’Économie de la Sorbonne, Paris); Seminar at the Centre for Experimental Economics (University of Copenhagen); AFSE - Association Française de Sciences Économiques conference (Paris).
 - **2007:** ESOP Workshop “Perspectives on Equality and Welfare spending” (Oslo University); Seminar at LEGOS - Laboratoire d’Économie et de Gestion des Organisations de Santé (Paris Dauphine University); Seminar at ÉPÉE - Étude des Politiques Économiques (Évry University); AFSE - Association Française de Sciences Économiques conference (Paris); JMA - Journées de Microéconomie Appliquée (Fribourg); Spring Meeting of Young Economists (Hamburg); ADRES (Association pour le Développement de la Recherche en Économie et en Statistique) doctoral conference (Paris Dauphine University); T2M (Théories et Méthodes de la Macroéconomie) conference (Paris School of Economics); ESSET (European Society of the History of Economic Thought) conference (Strasbourg).
 - **2006:** Conference “Poverty Reduction in Conflict and Fragile States” (USAID, Washington DC); Seminar at the Department of Politics (New York University); Seminar at the University of Innsbruck; Seminar at the University of Munich; Seminar at HEC-Paris (Jouy-en-Josas); Seminar SIMA - Séminaire Interne de Microéconomie Appliquée (Centre d’Économie de la Sorbonne, Paris); Conference AFSE - Association Française de Sciences Économiques (Paris); Public Economic Theory conference (Hanoi); SED (Society for Economic Design) conference (Bodrum); Social Choice and Welfare conference (Istanbul); SOPHA (Société de Philosophie Analytique) conference (Aix-en-Provence); JMA - Journées de Microéconomie Appliquée (Nantes); CSAE (Center for the Study of African Economies) conference (Oxford); ADRES (Association pour le Développement de la Recherche en Économie et en Statistique) doctoral conference (Marseille); Augustin Cournot Doctoral conference (Strasbourg).
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